

# **UK LINK INFORMATION LIBRARY GLOSSARY**

# GLOSSARY OF TERMS

UK LINK GLOSSARY V 2

## Contents

1.	<i>Terms and Acronyms</i>	3
2.	<i>Gas Industry Stakeholders</i>	31
3.	<i>Stakeholder Engagement</i>	33
4.	<i>Business Process Overview</i>	35
5.	<i>Daily Business Processes</i>	37
6.	<i>Non-Standard Sites Overview</i>	38

# GLOSSARY OF TERMS

UK LINK GLOSSARY V 2

## 1. Terms and Acronyms

<i>Term</i>	<i>Description</i>	<i>Definition</i>
<b>A</b>		
<b>AA</b>	Allocation Agent	
<b>ABAP</b>	Advanced Business Application Programming	The programming language environment for SAP development. All ABAP programs reside inside the SAP database and not stored as external files. The environment including syntax checking, code generation and runtime system is part of the SAP Basis component/layer.
<b>ACAF</b>	Amendment Contract Approval Form	
	Actual Reading	Means a Meter Reading obtained by inspection by a Meter Reader, a Meter Reading received from a smart Meter or remote meter reading equipment.
<b>AGB</b>	Architecture Governance Board	Board within Xoserve which provides definition of roadmaps and strategy, assurance and alignment with design.
<b>AIS</b>	Datalogger Asset Number	A unique reference number for datalogger instruments (daily read equipment - DRE). This has been renamed to DRE Number
<b>ALE</b>	Application Linking and Enabling	A mechanism for the exchange of business data between loosely-coupled R/3 applications built by customers of SAP, the enterprise resource management program.
<b>ALP</b>	Annual Load Profiles	
<b>AMR</b>	Automatic Meter Reading Equipment	Automated Meter Reading equipment that derives readings from the meter or sends reads from the meter.
<b>AMT</b>	AMT Market Flow	AMT Marketflow is the application used to manage external data, transforming it for integration into and from SAP.
<b>API</b>	Application Programming Interface	A set of routines, protocols and tools for building software applications. The API specifies how software components should interact and are used when programming graphical user interface (GUI) components. A good API makes it easier to develop a programme by providing all the building blocks. A programmer then puts the blocks together.
<b>AQ</b>	Annual Quantity	The AQ means the estimate of the quantity offtaken from the NTS in the period of 12 months, on a customer by customer basis, at Seasonal Normal.
<b>ARCV</b>	Aggregate Reconciliation Cleansing Value	
<b>AREV</b>	Adjusted Review Charge	
<b>ARO</b>	Aggregate Reconciliation Quantity	
<b>ASR</b>	Asset Attach Response in UK LINK	

# GLOSSARY OF TERMS

UK LINK GLOSSARY V 2

<b>AUGE</b>	Allocation of Unidentified Gas Expert	The AUGER determines the allocation of Unidentified Gas between meter points by Class, AQ banding and EUC.
<b>AWV</b>	Actual Weather Variable	File received from Weather Service Provide (WSP).
<b>B</b>		
<b>B</b>	Basis (SAP)	There are three layers to SAP, the technical part; application and the presentation. The SAP Basis points to everything in the system connected to the technical layer. The SAP Basis team deals with the administration of the SAP system. That is the people who install, configure, update, patch, migrate, troubleshoot any technical problem on the SAP system and manage all the daily operations of the system. Moreover Basis defines the interface between the system components and the Basis components, which includes the development platform for SAP applications and data dictionary. System administration, user administration and monitoring tools are also features of the Basis components in the SAP system.
<b>BEX</b>	Business Explorer	Technical reporting tool for writing reports without a universe. BEX queries interact with BW application.
<b>BO</b>	Business Objects	Tool for report writing
<b>BODS</b>	Business Objects Data Services	Tool for extracting data and loading (for reporting purposes)
<b>BP</b>	Business Partner	Consumers, stakeholders such as Shippers, Networks, MAMs are stored as Business Partners. The Business Partner holds static information such as name, address, contact details, bank details, VAT number, etc. Vulnerable customer and emergency contacts are also stored against the Business Partner.
<b>BPEM</b>	Business Process Exception management	Also known as EMMA cases. If SAP is not able to complete a process for example, where the data is not correct, an exception is generated for manual resolution. Exceptions are classified as Business and Technical exceptions.
<b>BPRG</b>	Best Practice Review Group	An organisation of the Business Project representative whose objective is to review, approve and implement improvements to new and existing business project processes
<b>BRD</b>	Business Requirement Document	This document captures the business change objectives and needs of the project's Senior User. Business requirements for the system – first stage action.
<b>BSSOQ</b>	Bottom Stop Supply Point off-take Quantity	This is the highest value of peak day flow measured for a DM supply point in the previous year. No longer supported in SAP. Replaced by Current Year Minimum (CYM).
<b>BFT</b>	Bulk File Transfer Mechanism	Moves interface files between the DNs and Xoserve
<b>BW</b>	Business Warehouse	Data warehouse (database) for use in reporting, Data Enquiry. Service (DES) and Portal access for internal and external users.
	Bypass	Device installed to ensure continued gas flow during meter maintenance or exchange.

# GLOSSARY OF TERMS

UK LINK GLOSSARY V 2

<b>C</b>		
<b>CA</b>	Contract Account	A Contract Account is required to raise invoices between the Network and Shipper. There will be one Contract Account for each Shipper/Network combination.
<b>CAF</b>	Contract Approval Form	
<b>CC</b>	Confirmation Change Request	A communication that Xoserve generates requesting a Shipper to specific action in order for their Contact (CMS) to be resolved
<b>CCA</b>	Customer Capacity Charge	
<b>CDSP</b>	Central Data Services Provider	Central Data Services Provider is the person for the time being appointed by the Transporters as central data services provider pursuant to the CDSP Licence Condition.
<b>CM</b>	Check Meter	A customer owned meter
<b>CED</b>	Case Events Description	Denotes a stage within a life cycle of a Contact (CMS process)
<b>CFI</b>	Customer Fixed Charge	
	Class 1 Daily Metered Time Critical Readings (DM)	Any site with an AQ >58.6m kWh, together with all NTS, LDZ telemetered, DNI contract, Seasonal and LDZ CSO sites and shared Supply Meter points must be Class 1. Readings will be submitted by the DMSP
	Class 2 Daily Metered Non-Time Critical Readings (DM Elective)	Class 2 daily reads are provided by the Shippers for sites with AQ <58.6 kWh.
	Class 3 Batched Daily Readings (NDM)	Daily reads are submitted, in batches by the Shipper.
	Class 4 Periodic Readings	Class 4 periodically read meters.
	Close Out	Period following the Gas Day for transporters to submit data.
<b>CMS</b>	Contact Management Service	The Contact Management Service is an interactive Business to Business arrangement for processing Contacts to and from Xoserve. It is a secure, on-line, two way communication system which facilitates the generation of Contacts via a range of mediums and also provides the ability to track these Contacts through their lifecycle. The service is available to Shippers, Network Operators, Utility Infrastructure Providers, Meter Reading Agencies and Daily Metered Service Providers for the execution of operational duties.
<b>CNC</b>	Customer Amendment Request File	
<b>CO</b>	Confirmation Status	Confirmation Status of a meter point which indicates a Meter point is undergoing a confirmation process by a shipper. Li-Live, RQ- Requested, CO-Confirmed
	Co-terminus	The prime and sub reads for all meters within the configuration. Prime meter can only be reconciled if all the co-terminus reads are obtained within 5 days.

# GLOSSARY OF TERMS

UK LINK GLOSSARY V 2

	Command Field	Allows the user to enter the transaction code, or T-Code, that directs to a SAP screen without using menu paths.
	Connection Object	Physical location where a utility service is provided and stores address information, used as the supply address for utilities.
	Consumption	Amount of gas used = energy = feeds commodity
	Control M	Batch Scheduling tool.
<b>CoS</b>	Change of Supplier	The process in which responsibility for the supply of gas to a supply point changes from the Old to the New Supplier.
<b>COR</b>	Customer Own Reading	Means a meter reading provided by a customer.
<b>CRN</b>	Contact Reference Number	A system generated unique number relating to a Contact raised in CMS
<b>CSEP</b>	Connected System Exit Point	A CSEP is an offtake from a Gas Transporter distribution network to a network owned by an iGT. There is no meter at the exit point. A Connected Systems Exit Point is the point at which a third party pipeline operator connects a gas network to a large Distribution Networks pipework from a point owned and managed by third party IGT (e.g. Dickens Heath). Each CSEP has a unique CSEP Id.
	CSEP MAX AQ	Each CSEP is subject to, and monitored against, a CSEP Connection Maximum Annual Quantity (CSEP connection MAX AQ). This is the contractual value between Network and the iGT. Transportation charge rates are driven by CSEP Max AQ/SOQ.
<b>CSO</b>	Connected System Operator	Owner of individual sites – power stations – owns the pipework directly connected to the NTS and has a meter connected at offtake point, transports gas through pipework to other meters.
<b>CSP</b>	Communication Service Provider	The CSP provides the communication links with Smart metering systems. This is either mobile phone type technology or long range radio. There are 2 CSPs in the UK; Arqiva in the North and Telefonica in the South
<b>CSV</b>	Comma Separated Value	Used in file formats. Fields are delimited by commas.
<b>CTR</b>	CMS Contact code	Emergency Contact Update Request
	Customer	A person supplied or entitled to be supplied with gas by a Supplier
<b>CV</b>	Calorific Value	The energy contained in gas, determined by measuring the heat produced by the complete combustion of a specific quantity of it.
<b>CWV</b>	Composite Weather Variable	The Composite Weather Variable (CWV) is available from Data item on National Grid's website. This provides both the Actual and Forecast CWV by LDZ by gas day.
<b>CYM</b>	Current Year Maximum	Current year minimum replaces the Bottom Stop SOQ. Once energy is closed out (D+5) if the daily consumption is > CYM, CYM is updated but will be capped at the PMSOQ.

# GLOSSARY OF TERMS

UK LINK GLOSSARY V 2

<b>D</b>		
<b>DAF</b>	Daily Adjustment Factor	Used as part of the calculation of unidentified gas
<b>DAG</b>	Design Assurance Group	A Xoserve group which defines conformance to standards and approves design on an exception basis.
	Data Exchange (SAP ISU)	Defines specific information that can be shared with other market participants. It defines the files that a service provider can exchange with another market participant. The Data Exchange identifies the flows that are expected/sent.
	Datex Process (SAP ISU)	Is part of the Stakeholder creation process, the Data Exchange Profiles must be defined. The Datex Process generates the relevant profiles for the Service provider.
	Date of Supply	A specific date within a period a supplier is responsible for a site.
	Date of Transfer	The date which a supplier assumes responsibility for a site. This date must be recognised by the Gas Transporter.
<b>DCC</b>	Data Communications Company	The organisation appointed to provide the communications for the SMART metering programme.
<b>DEC</b>	Daily Exit Capacity	
<b>DE/LI</b>	Dead/Live	Meter point status
<b>Deemed</b>	Deemed Energy	Energy value applied daily to a site based on its AQ, used for commodity
<b>DES</b>	Data Enquiry Service	A User Pays Service which allows subscribers to view address, readings and meter asset details for a site.
	Device	An asset is stored as a device in SAP. There must be at least one device for a Supply Meter Point, however, multiple devices can be associated with the Supply Meter Point; Converter and Daily Read Equipment. Each will have its own device serial number.
	Device Category	A Device (Asset) is categorised by their technical characteristics to aid maintenance. The Device Category indicates if the asset is a Meter, Converter, Daily Read Equipment (DRE). Every Device is identified by a Device Category plus a serial number.
<b>DLE</b>	Datalogger Aka AMR Equipment	Reading device that works alongside the meters. The Meter sends a pulse to the Data Logger to record the reading. Sent via a Meter Read Agency (MRA). AMR equipment replacing Dataloggers. Now known as DRE – Daily Read Equipment
<b>DM</b>	Daily Metered	Sites with meters which read on a daily basis. Readings provided via daily read equipment (DRE) and sent via telemetry. Class 1 sites are daily metered
<b>DMAF</b>	Daily Metered Aggregate Firm	
<b>DMC</b>	Daily Metered Consumer	

# GLOSSARY OF TERMS

UK LINK GLOSSARY V 2

<b>DMM</b>	Daily Meter Mandatory	Daily readings compulsory. Class 1 sites
<b>DMSP</b>	Daily Meter Service Provider	Responsible party for the provision of Reads & Adjustments for Daily Metered sites. Contracted by the transporter for Class 1 sites.
<b>DMSOQ</b>	Daily Metered Supply Offtake Quantity	Registered DM Supply Point Capacity
<b>DN</b>	Distribution Network	Distribution Network Operators.
<b>DNI Contract</b>	Distribution Network Interruptible Contract	DNs invite Shippers and large-scale customers to tender for annual 'scheduled interruptions.' This means they can receive payment if asked to temporarily stop using gas under special conditions. This helps the DNs managed the Networks during periods of high demand.
<b>DNI Interruption</b>		Bids for interruptions are made by Shippers on behalf of their customers. Interruptible contracts can be up to 5 years in length at varying capacities >200,000 therms, at various interruption allowances (interruptible days). They can have differing option prices (a monthly payment) and exercise prices (paid when interrupted).
<b>DN LINK</b>	Distribution Network Link	A web based application allows the Networks and DSMPs to view data from their portfolios. This will be replaced the portal
<b>DNO</b>	Distribution Network Operator	Distribution Network Operator
	Domestic Supply Point	A "Supply Point" is a System Exit Point comprising the Supply Meter Point or Supply Meter Points in a domestic premises for the time being registered in the name of a User pursuant to a Supply Point Registration.
<b>DPA</b>	Delivery Point Alias	An address field on UK Link which holds Plot address details
<b>DR</b>	Disaster Recovery	Involves a set of policies and procedures to enable the recovery or continuation of vital technology infrastructure and systems to ensure a continuation of services following a natural or human induced disaster and focuses on the IT or systems supporting critical business functions.
<b>DRE</b>	Daily Read Equipment	Formally known as Datalogger. See Datalogger for full description
<b>Drift</b>	Drift	Meter readings that are derived by reading equipment (DRE) may drift from the actual reading on the meter. When a meter and a datalogger are not aligned with one another, the figure between the two is known as the Drift. A re-synchronisation and reconciliation is required.
<b>DSC</b>	Data Services Contract	Data Services Contract is the contract between the Parties and the CDSP in the agreed form (as provided in Part I paragraph 3 of the Transition Document) as from time to time amended in accordance with its terms and the provisions of GTD.

# GLOSSARY OF TERMS

UK LINK GLOSSARY V 2

<b>DSP</b>	Data Service Provider	As part of the Smart metering regime, Data Communications Company (DCC) have appointed CGI to manage the data communications between the Comms Service Providers and the DCC users.
<b>E</b>		
<b>EAI</b>	Enterprise Application Integration	An integration framework composed of a collection of technologies and services which form a middleware to enable integration of systems and applications across an enterprise. It links applications within a single organisation to simplify and automate business processes to the greatest extent possible, while at the same time avoiding changes to the existing applications or data structures. Applications can be linked either at the back-end (database) or the front-end (GUI). The various systems that need to be linked together may reside on different operating systems, use different database solutions or computer languages, or different date and time formats, or may be legacy systems that are no longer supported by the vendor who originally created them. If integration is applied without following a structured
<b>EAF</b>	Expenditure Approval Form	This form is used to obtain the authorised sign-off for a change order
<b>EB</b>	Energy Balancing	Balancing the supply and demand in the transmission network.
<b>EBA</b>	Estimate Between Actuals	Related to DM. A period of estimate reads followed by an actual (A) read.
<b>EBCC</b>	Energy Balancing Credit Committee	Energy Balancing Credit Committee
<b>ECMS</b>	Environment & Code Management	Environment & Code Management
<b>EFT</b>	Enhanced File Transfer	A file transfer mechanism used to transmit files between Xoserve and its customers via the IX network
<b>EMC</b>	Emergency and Interruptible Contact Amendments File	
<b>EMMA</b>	Enhanced Message Management	An EMMA case is raised for exceptions and errors. For example when records are rejected during interface between Gemini & SAP. Enhanced Message Management Analysis which analyses and monitors mass activities and dialog transactions centrally in SAP. EMMA places the problem messages that occur during mass processing (exceptions) in a clarification worklist to get an overview of the progress of the job quickly and to react to errors quickly. The clarification worklist provides clerks with standard business processes for solving problem cases quickly. Errors can also be tracked from other sources with the clarification worklist from the Enhanced Message Management. This enables clarification cases to be entered even if these clarification cases are not based on messages in an application log.

# GLOSSARY OF TERMS

UK LINK GLOSSARY V 2

<b>E Read</b>	Estimate Read	In new UK Link the system will estimate a read for DM sites using Day-7.
<b>EUC</b>	End User Category	See also Supply Point EUC
<b>ENSTOG</b>	European Network of Transmission System Operators for Gas	Governing body for the European reform of the gas industry
	Environment (SAP)	The software and hardware environments in which tests will be run, and any other software with which the software under test interacts.
<b>ET</b>	Erroneous Transfer	An Erroneous Transfer occurs where a Customer has been transferred to a Supplier without a valid contract being in place.
<b>ETL</b>	Extract, Transform and Load	Process to migrate data from legacy systems into a new system.
<b>F</b>		
<b>FeXS</b>	File eXchange Service	
<b>FF</b>	Filter Failure	Generated when a volume of gas consumed is too high or incorrect.
<b>FGO</b>	Funding & Governance Ownership	Funding & Governance Ownership
<b>FINX</b>	Final Read	Final reading of a meter that exchanged has been
<b>FOM</b>	Future Operating Model	This is what will help define the capabilities required to deliver services post UK Link to ensure the organisational structure can support delivery of services post go-live.
	Freestanding	A meter connected to the gas inlet which has no other billable meters connected downstream. See also Prime & Sub
<b>FS</b>	Functional Specification	Developed from source rules and are generally the customised requirements needed by Xoserve's business processes / services which enable traceability to be undertaken. These describe in detail the characteristics of the product with regard to its intended capability.
<b>FSG</b>	Failure to Supply Gas	Where gas as not been supplied for example where a meter is faulty or caused by some other technical issue
<b>FTP</b>	File Transfer Protocol	Followed by UK Link User when transferring files.
<b>FUIG</b>	Forecast Unidentified Gas	
<b>G</b>		
<b>GAO</b>	Gas Act Owner	Identifies the meter owner (now called Role Code in SAP); T=Transporter, C=Consumer, S=Supplier, U=Unknown
	Gateway or User Gateway	A computer server forming part of the UK link Network, installed at premises designated by the CDSP and of each user.
<b>GEMINI</b>	Gemini System	Application for energy balancing includes: Gas Nominations , Gas Trades, Energy Balancing, NTS Entry Capacity Booking, NTS Entry Capacity Trading.

# GLOSSARY OF TERMS

UK LINK GLOSSARY V 2

<b>Gemini ID</b>		The unique site-specific, 4 digit number that is set up against the site in Gemini. The value is stored in SAP to feed certain processes.
<b>Gemini Meter ID</b>		A unique number that is created and sent to Gemini at D-2 and to the Shippers in the Transfer of Ownership file for them to carry out Gemini activities.
<b>GFD</b>	Gas Flow Day	Gas flow day is 5am-5am Monday Gas day finishes Tues 4:59am
<b>GRC</b>	Governance Risk Compliance	SAP application that ensures roles do enable any users to complete an end to end task such as raising an invoice and authorising it.
<b>GRE</b>	Gas Reconciliation Energy	This is a charge to reconcile for gas allocated for the balancing system based on the actual gas off-taken
<b>Greenfield</b>		Unconfirmed new site – doesn't have a meter or a registered shipper. Brownfield sites have been previously registered but no longer have a meter or shipper.
	Grid (SAP ISU)	One of the objects in SAP to identify service area or part of service area of a distributor. For Xoserve business processes, in the case of normal sites, Grid is mapped to LDZs and for Independent Gas Transporters (iGTs), there are Connected System Exit Points (CSEPs). In SAP within the Installation (Supply Meter Point) screen, the field named Grid will hold the following data: GT Sites= Exit Zone iGT Sites=CSEP ID
	Grid Level (SAP ISU)	In SAP within the Installation (Supply Meter Point) screen, the field named Grid Level will hold the following data: GT Sites=LDZ iGT Sites =CSM Master CSEP or =Parent CSEPID
<b>GSR</b>	Gas Safety Regulation	
<b>GS(M)R</b>	Gas Safety (Management) Regulations	An agreement regarding gas safety
<b>GT</b>	Gas transporter	Also known as Network Operator or Distribution Network Operator.
<b>H</b>		
<b>HPQC</b>	HP Hewlett Packard Quality Centre	The agreed quality management software used to record testing procedures/outcomes and also to record defects.
<b>I</b>		
<b>IAAS</b>	Infrastructure as a Service	
<b>ICAF</b>	Initial Change Assessment Form	
<b>IDAM</b>	Identity Access Management	Oracle Identity Management is a software suite from Oracle providing identity and access management (IAM) technologies. It is used to create users to ISU and BW systems
<b>IDE</b>	Industry Data Exchange	

# GLOSSARY OF TERMS

UK LINK GLOSSARY V 2

<b>IDOC</b>	Intermediate document	IDoc is an acronym for Intermediate Document. The data exchanged between Xoserve and the external participant is stored as an IDoc for business processes, such as: SMP updates (Contact updates – Customer Contacts, Emergency contacts, Nomination Reference update, Meter Access Information update) SMP Creation and Pre-registration Amendment CSEP Creation and Amendment. The IDoc relates to the file format published by Xoserve.
<b>IDR</b>	Implementation Dress Rehearsal	Testing of the implementation activities in readiness for go-live
<b>IGMS</b>		Tool used by NG to measure gas usage – they know what has been fed into system, this identifies who took what off (Gemini/energy balancing)
<b>IGT</b>	Independent Gas Transporter	Develop, operate and maintain local Gas Transportation Networks, that is, companies which manage gas transmission which fall outside National Transmission network. IGT networks are directly connected to the Gas Distribution Network (GDN) via a Connected System Entry Point or indirectly to the GDN via another IGT. Although domestic, industrial and commercial premises are connected to IGT networks, new housing and commercial developments form the largest share of the IGT market.
<b>IHD</b>	In-house Display	The display unit that connects to a Smart Meter so the consumer can see how much energy is being consumed. Provides consumers with up to date and accurate consumption information
	Incident	A fault or issue that has caused an unplanned interruption to an IT Service or reduction in the quality of an IT service (eg: Users cannot log on because the portal is inaccessible).
	Installation (SMP in SAP)	The equivalent to the Supply Meter Point in SAP. The address, devices, network operator and contract are linked to the installation. AQ and SOQ can also be viewed for the installation.
<b>INV'95</b>	Invoice '95	
	Interconnector Points	These are telemetered gas terminals which ship gas on and offshore. The 3 main sites are – Bacton (Ships to and from Belgium), IUK (Moffatt) (ships gas to Ireland and ship gas from Norway) and BBL (ships gas to and from Netherlands). There is no Nomination/Confirmation process, and charges are specific based on the price book.
<b>IP</b>	Information Provisioning	Reporting

# GLOSSARY OF TERMS

UK LINK GLOSSARY V 2

<b>IP SEC Tunnel</b>	Internet Protocol Security Tunnel	Where the entire original IP packet is protected by IPSec. Tunnel Mode is used to build virtual tunnels, commonly known as Virtual Private Networks (VPNs). IPSec wraps the original packet, encrypts it, adds a new IP header and sends it to the other side of the VPN tunnel (IPSec peer). Tunnel mode is used to encrypt traffic between secure IPSec Gateways, for example two Cisco routers connected over the Internet via IPSec VPN. Each router acts as an IPSec Gateway for their Local Area Network (LAN), providing secure connectivity to the remote network.
<b>IPR</b>	Intellectual Property Rights	
<b>ISD</b>	Inter Shipper Dispute	Where two shippers are in disagreement regarding a site (ownership)
<b>ISO</b>	International Organisation for Standardisation	Quality standards organisation
<b>ISU</b>	Industry Specific Solution for Utilities	SAP solution
<b>ITT</b>	Invitation to Tender	A process where Xoserve invite companies to bid to provide services or products not covered within the Framework Agreement.
<b>IX</b>	Information Xchange Network	A wide area network (WAN) used to communicate files between Xoserve and external parties
<b>IXN</b>	IX Network	Private network connecting Xoserve data centres with external parties
<b>J</b>		
<b>K</b>		
<b>kW</b>	Kilo Watt	Metric measurement of power
<b>kWh</b>	Kilo Watt Hour	Metric unit of energy equal to 1000 watts. First used in April 1992 to replace therms
<b>L</b>		
<b>LCF</b>	Invoice Type	Late Confirmation Invoice
<b>LDZ</b>	Local Distribution Zone	UK is split into 18 LDZs – LDZs are the areas where consumers are supplied with gas – LDZ are connected to and off-take gas from the NTS – Once gas has exited the NTS and entered the LDZ it is subject to LDZ capacity charges. A pipeline system (other than NTS) the conveyance of gas in which is authorised by a relevant Gas Transporter's Licence held by the owner or operator of such pipeline system.
	Link Code	Meter Point Link Code: F (Free Standing), P (Primary Meter), S (Sub-Meter)
<b>LIO</b>	Local Issuing Office	Xoserve has taken on this role and now generate the Energy Identification Code (EIC) for market participants

# GLOSSARY OF TERMS

UK LINK GLOSSARY V 2

<b>LIS</b>	Line in Sand	The notional date to which activities must be supported. Currently rolling 3 years
	Linepack	The amount of gas in the system pipes
<b>LNG</b>	Liquefied Natural Gas	(LNG): Gas stored /transported in liquid form
<b>LL</b>	Lessons Learned	Useful (positive or negative) experiences during the project lifecycle which should be captured in the Lesson Learnt Log and then formally presented in the Lesson Learned Report at project close.
<b>LMN</b>	Logical Meter Number	(Given by Gemini) Assigned to a Unique Sites as they do not have a UK Link number (old world) as current system offline (will change in SAP new world) used by Transporters – works with a Confirmation Number.
<b>LMNR</b>	Logical Meter Number Reference	See LMN
	Logical Analysis	This was the first phase of the UK Link Programme that occurred where logical process & data models for the requirements captured in the Business Requirement Definitions (BRDs) during Project Nexus and where a detailed review of the Non- Functional Requirements were undertaken.
<b>LPG</b>	Liquefied Petroleum Gas	These sites are independent systems of small Liquid Propane Gas Networks serving communities not connected to the main gas transportation system. Currently the transportation and commodity charges for independent systems consumers are subsidised to ensure they are no higher than the average UK charge. There are independent systems located in Scotland (Campbeltown, Oban, Thurso, Wick and Stornoway) Wales (Llanfyllin and Llanwrtyd Wells).
<b>LSO</b>	Local Security Officer	A title associated to an individual who is employed to facilitate access to systems and also has associated Information Systems (IS) duties
<b>LSO Register</b>	Local Security Officer Register	A single register of LSO details maintained by the CDSP, and used by the UK Link Security Administrator to validate security requests from LSOs.
<b>LSP</b>	Large Supply Point	A Supply Point consuming more than 73,200kWh per annum
<b>LTS</b>		LDZ (Unique Site Type)
<b>LWI</b>	Local Work Instructions	Documentation to help support users with manual processes
<b>M</b>		
<b>M3</b>	Cubic meter	Volume of gas - one meter to the power of three. It is a measuring unit for volume. 1 cubic meter = 35.35cu ft
<b>MAM</b>	Meter Asset Manager	An organisation licensed to provide meter asset services: Fix meters, organise the replacement meters (age related) – mostly manage NDM sites
<b>MAP</b>	Meter Asset Provider	

# GLOSSARY OF TERMS

UK LINK GLOSSARY V 2

	Market Participant	Any organisation that participates in the gas market.
	Master Data (SAP)	This is static data that remains unchanged over a long period of time but may need to update occasionally it will be used in most applications, including any property be it domestic or non- domestic with live meter points that are supplied with gas sets the business context. SAP has classified the whole structure of data into two master date: - Business Master Data – Technical Master Data
<b>MBR</b>	Meter Billable Readings	File type
<b>MBT</b>	Model Based Testing	Software tool used to analyse process flow diagrams to automatically log the basic steps needed to generate System Test scenarios.
<b>ME</b>	Meter Exchange	Update/change of a meter at a site.
	Meter Reading Window	The period of time in which a valid meter reading can be provided.
<b>MI</b>	Management Information	
	Middleware	The software that connects software components or enterprise applications. Middleware is the software layer that lies between the operating system and the applications on each side of a distributed computer network.
	Missing Read	A required meter reading that has not been received during the Change of Supply process.
<b>MNEPOR</b>	Maximum Network Exit Point Offtake Rate	Used in the calculation of the NTS Optional Commodity rate, rather than the registered DMSOQ.
<b>MPL</b>	Meter Point Level	
<b>MPR</b>	Meter Point Reference	Point where the supply is provided.
<b>MPRN</b>	Meter Point Reference Number	Unique identifier for Supply Meter Point.
<b>MRA</b>	Meter Read Agency	The organisation responsible for taking the meter reads
<b>MRF</b>	Meter Read Frequency	
<b>MSI</b>	Market sector flag Inbound file	
<b>MSN</b>	Meter Serial Number	An identity allocated by the meter manufacturer. The serial number could be a combination of letters or numbers
<b>MSO</b>	Market sector flag Outbound	
<b>MT</b>	Market Trials	Connectivity is testing to ensure that Industry participants' systems are able to successfully connect to the new UK Link as per requirements.
<b>N</b>		
<b>NBP</b>	National Balancing Point	Is a virtual trading location for the sale and purchase and exchange of UK natural gas.

# GLOSSARY OF TERMS

UK LINK GLOSSARY V 2

<b>NDM</b>	Non Daily Metered	A term that can be associated to a site or with a meter by definition means readings are procured on a monthly or longer intervals
<b>NDR</b>	Non Daily Read	
	New Supplier	The Supplier gaining responsibility for the supply of gas to a Supply Point upon completion of a Supply Point Registration.
	NetWeaver	The primary technology computing platform and technical foundation for SAP. It is a solution stack of SAP's technology products. The SAP Web Application Server (sometimes referred to as WebAS) is the runtime environment for the SAP applications and all of the mySAP Business Suite solutions. The product is marketed as a service-oriented application and integration platform. It can be used for custom development and integration with other applications and systems, and is built primarily using the ABAP programming language but also uses others. It provides multiple ways of accessing SAP. It is connected by the service bus.
<b>NExA</b>	Network Exit Agreement	The agreement between Network Operators and Independent Gas Transporters for the contractual off-take arrangements.
	Non Supply Point System Business Days	A 'Supply Point System Business Day' is defined as a Day other than a Saturday, a Sunday or a bank holiday in England and Wales. A list of Non Supply Point System Business Days will be maintained by the CDSP and not later than 30 September in each year will be provided to each UNC Party.
	Notice of Objection	The communication sent by the Initiating Supplier to the GT when in receipt of notice of a Supply Point confirmation request to retain registration for a particular Supply Point.
<b>NTS</b>	National Transmission System	The pipeline System for the time being designated by National Grid. Vast pressurised gas transportation network containing approx 7,600km of pipeline & 23 compressor stations – used to transport gas around the UK. The NTS is owned by National Grid Gas can be off-taken directly from the NTS or it can be transported to any of the 13 LDZs where it enters a DN from which consumers are supplied
<b>O</b>		
<b>OAT</b>	Operational Acceptance Testing	Used to conduct operational readiness (pre-release) of a product and is a common type of non-functional software testing focusing on operational readiness of the system to be supported, or which is to become the production environment.
	Objection	The process by which the Old Supplier can object to the transfer and block it.
	Objection Window	The period in which an objection can be raised.
<b>OCM</b>	On the day Commodity Market	
<b>OFGEM</b>	Office of Gas & Electric Markets	Market regulator – issue and revoke shipper licences, invoke financial penalties and ordering UNC amendments
	Old Supplier	The Supplier that was previously responsible for supplying the Customer

# GLOSSARY OF TERMS

UK LINK GLOSSARY V 2

	Onstate Read	The opening read of a meter fix, exchange or the departure read for a resynch (site visit)
	Offstate Read	The final read for a meter removal or meter exchange or the arrival read for a resynch (site visit).
	Open Text	Archival solution for SAP transactional data.
<b>OPNX</b>	Opening Read	Denotes an opening reading following a meter exchange
<b>OSER</b>	Old Supplier Estimated CoS Reading	The estimated CoS Meter Reading produced by the Old Supplier and transferred on the "Notification of Old Supplier Information" Flow
<b>OT</b>	Optional Tariff	Used in Short Haul calculations – reduced rates offered by the NTS, usually offered to pipelines close to the NTS site
<b>OUG</b>	Own Use Gas	Gas taken from the pipeline to drive the compressors or pre-heat gas for pressure reduction.
<b>P</b>		
<b>PAF</b>	Postal Address File	A national standard of an address formation derived from a Royal Mail database containing all known delivery points.
<b>PAWS</b>	Portal Access to Web Services	A security solution for authenticating and authorising access to Xoserve Web Services.
<b>PCE</b>	Projects in Controlled Environments	Prince2 is a structured method for effective project management and is a standard used extensively in the UK.
<b>PCL</b>	Project Control Log	A method used to record project issues, key decisions, assumptions, dependencies and actions. The current mechanism is to record the details within the central RTC software tool.
<b>PDB</b>	Programme Design Board	Makes key decisions and RAID solutions (delegated from DAG and AGB).
<b>PEN</b>	Penetration Testing	Making an attack on a computer system with the intention of finding security weaknesses, potentially gaining access to it, its functionality and data. The process involves identifying the target systems and the goal, then reviewing the information available and undertaking available means to attain the goal. PEN testing is carried out by a Third Party. It ensures the applications; components and web services delivered as part of the build phase have the appropriate security safeguards implemented. This is carried out to identify then mitigate vulnerabilities to an acceptable level prior to full Operational Acceptance Testing (OAT).
<b>PIA</b>	Post Investment Appraisal	Review at the end of project to assess the success or achievement against project objectives
<b>PID</b>	Project Initiation Document	Captures the scope of the project and outlines the baseline against which the project progress can be assessed.
<b>PIS</b>	Post Implementation Support	Provided by the developer for fixed period of time following implementation of change to address any problems that may arise.

# GLOSSARY OF TERMS

UK LINK GLOSSARY V 2

<b>PM</b>	Project Manager	Individual responsible for the day-to-day running of the project on behalf of the Project Board.
<b>PMB</b>	Programme Board	The group responsible for providing overall direction of the project & ensures that the project is on course to meet the desired outcomes whilst supporting the business strategy.
<b>PMM</b>	Programme Managers Meeting	Responsible for monitoring and reporting of all business changes and ensures governance processes are applied by the department
<b>PMO</b>	Project Management Office	
<b>PMSOQ</b>	Provisional Maximum SOQ	Provisional maximum supply point capacity
<b>PN</b>	Project Nexus	
<b>PNUNC</b>	Project Nexus UNC	This was a MOD (Modification) development forum where all industry MODs were discussed prior to the MOD being formally submitted for approval
<b>POAP</b>	Plan on a page	Where all high level timelines are depicted for each work stream in order to identify key dependencies.
<b>PoD</b>	Point of Delivery (SAP)	Point to which utility service is provided. Identified by unique key –Meter Point Reference (MPRN), which is used for communication with external systems/market participants.
	Portal	A portal is a central place for making all types of information accessible to an audience of varying range. It offers a single point of access to information, enterprise applications and services both inside and outside an organisation.
	Portfolio	A list of MPRs registered to a supplier.
	Previous Supplier	The previously registered supplier.
<b>P&amp;S</b>	Prime and Sub	A Prime meter that feeds multiple sub meters.
	Premise	SAP term. The premise holds the address information for the Installation (supply point).
<b>PRINCE</b>	Projects in Controlled Environments (Prince2)	A structured method for effective project management and is a standard used extensively in the UK.
	Prime	Primary (parent/main) meter – have sub meters running from them. See also Freestanding, Sub (deduct)
	PRISMA	European capacity booking platform, introduced as part of EU Reform
	Profiles	SAP term. Daily data such as reads, energy volume are stored in profiles against devices. Profiles are also used to store data for the Demand Estimation processes.
<b>Proteus</b>	Application	The application used by G4S for communication of the daily read work list
<b>PRSM</b>	Performance Relevant Supply Meter	

# GLOSSARY OF TERMS

UK LINK GLOSSARY V 2

<b>PT</b>	Performance Testing	Determines how a system performs in terms of responsiveness and stability under a particular workload. It can also serve to investigate measure, validate or verify other quality attributes of the system, such as scalability, reliability and resource usage. The whole system must be available and no other testing or access to the environment can be given whilst it is undertaken.
<b>PTM/LTM</b>	Physical/Logical Technical Model	Represent the abstract structure of a domain of information. Often diagrammatic in nature and are most typically used in business processes that seek to capture things of importance to an organization and how they relate to one another. Once validated and approved, the logical data model can become the basis of a physical data model and inform the design of a database.
<b>PUG</b>	Passing Unregistered Gas	
	Purchase Order	The purchase order value is raised on SAP to enable payment to supplier for goods & services. These are only raised where an approved Contractor Approval has been produced.
<b>PWO</b>	Purchase Work Order Request	The method of engaging an Infrastructure Provider to undertake a change or fix on a system's infrastructure. Legally binding contract between Xoserve & the Provider for delivery of services not included within the baseline Services Agreement. Can be Small Service Request (SSR), Proposal (PR) Rough Order Of Magnitude (ROM) or Feasibility & Analysis (F&A).
<b>Q</b>		
<b>QA</b>	Quality Assurance	Way of preventing mistakes or defects and avoiding problems when delivering solutions or services to customers. QA is applied to physical products to verify what will be made meets specifications and requirements and to verify that features and functionality meet business objectives, and that code is relatively bug free prior to releasing new software products and versions.
<b>QICM</b>	Quality in Credit Management	Accreditation Award
<b>QMP</b>	Query Management Programme	A file for submitting single or multiple Contracts into Xoserve (CMS)
<b>QSEC</b>	Quarterly System Entry Capacity	QSEC Auction
<b>QTP</b>	Quick Test Professional	A software tool used for automated testing and is now referred to as HP Unified Functional Testing (UFT) which provides functional and regression test automation for software applications and environments.
<b>R</b>		
<b>RAP</b>	Review and Approval	Can be used in terms of a review and approval cycle of a document or the actual RAP comments form that review and approval comments are collated in.

# GLOSSARY OF TERMS

UK LINK GLOSSARY V 2

<b>RACI</b>	Responsible, Accountable, Consulted, Informed	Responsibilities for producing the deliverable: Responsible = Group or Person who ensures that the deliverable is produced Accountable = Group or Person who is accountable for the contents of the deliverable Consulted = Group or Person that provides information required to create the deliverable Informed = Group or Person that may need to see the deliverable to view necessary information.
<b>RAID</b>	Risks, Issues, Assumptions and Dependencies	As recorded for Projects and Programme management.
	Ratchet Quantity Invoice Ratchet Charges	Ratchets occur for DN sites (Class 1 and 2) when the site has exceed its daily metered supply offtake quantity (DM SOQ). Ratchets are applied during winter months (October through May) for Normal sites and throughout the year for seasonally large supply points (SLSPs). Ratchets are calculated only based on actual energy.
<b>RCP</b>	Reduced Capacity Period	For Seasonal Large Supply Points (see SSLP). The 'seasonal' period runs from 1st April to 30th September and is referred to as the Restricted Capacity Period (RCP).
<b>RDP</b>	Registration Data Providers	The organisations responsible for managing the Smart Metering Registers on behalf of the industry. Xoserve manage the Gas register while Gemserv manage the Electricity register
<b>REC</b>	Reconciliation	Adjustment settlement over a specific period of time.
	Reconciliation Invoice	The Rec invoice reconciles energy and charges previously issued via the Commodity Invoice, based on actual meter reads.
	Registers (SAP)	A register is related to the device (asset) and is used to identify details about the device such as dials, conversion factor. The register types are Meter (ME) Convertor has 2 registers - corrected register (CO) and uncorrected register (UN) Net-off Register (NO) for Prime & Sub configurations Aggregate (AG) for twin stream sites  One register is identified as the billable register – it is this register that is used to generate charges.
	Reverse Billing (SAP)	There are occasions where a billing document has been generated but requires adjustments cannot be made directly to a billing document is reversed. The user manually makes the necessary adjustments before executing the document rebill. The user is able to reverse either: - MPRN level document (the aggregate is automatically re-calculated) – Aggregate document. Once reversed, the User will need to regenerate the bill. If the billing document has been invoiced, then the invoice cancellation procedure must be utilised.
	Rejection Code	A code used to explain the reason for a rejection.
	Response Code	A data item sent to explain a response.

# GLOSSARY OF TERMS

UK LINK GLOSSARY V 2

<b>RF</b>	Reconciliation Factors	The ratio of actual energy to original energy (allocated or estimated) for a day
<b>RFI</b>	Request For Information	A RFI is a communication sent by Xoserve asking for further information/data/clarification. Commonly used with Theft if Gas Contacts (CMS)
<b>RGMA</b>	Review of Gas Metering Arrangement	Data flows between the various participants – Meter workers, Suppliers, shippers, Transporters. Changes to asset data should be notified to Xoserve via RGMA files
	RGMA Baseline Process	Any of the following processes: Asset Installation, Asset Removal, Asset Exchange, Change of Supplier with Change of MAM, Change of MAM with Transfer of Assets, Change of Meter Asset Manager with Asset Exchange, as described and depicted in the RGMA Baseline.
	RGMA Baseline Transaction	Any of the following transaction formats: ORJOB – Request Metering Job, ONJOB – Notify Metering Job, , ONAGE – Notify Agent Change, ORDET – Request Metering Details, ONDET – Notify Metering Details, ONUPD – Notify Update Metering Details, RRJOB – Response Request Metering JOB, RNJOB – Response Notify Metering Job, , RNAGE – Response Notify Agent Change, RRDET – Response Request Metering Details, RNDET – Response Transfer of Metering Detail, RNUPD – Response Update, as described in the RGMA Baseline.
<b>RIAO</b>		Regulator determines how much we spend every 8 years
<b>RIIO</b>	Revenue, Incentives, Innovation, Outputs	Ofgem’s framework for setting price controls for network companies.
<b>RICEFW</b>	Reports, Interfaces, Conversions, Extensions, Forms & Workflows	SAP custom objects
<b>ROM</b>	Rough Order of Magnitude	General idea of cost and impact decided/provided by the Mod Team when considering new Mods (Also See HLC/DCA for linked info) Is an estimate for delivery of a service or product
<b>RPO</b>	Recovery Point Objectives	As part of the Business Continuity Management – what is the level of data loss during a critical failure.
<b>RRC</b>	Rational Requirement Composer	This IBM web-based application supports the definition, management and reporting on requirements in a lifecycle development project. The tool also supports iterative, waterfall and agile-at-scale development methodologies using lightweight requirements processes. It is used to master / store requirements / design artefacts / source rules that will later be used in the automated traceability activity.
<b>RTB</b>	Run The Business	Running costs
<b>RTC</b>	Round the Clock	Meter that as gone around the clock also known as Through the Zeroes (TTZ)
<b>RTO</b>	Recovery Time Objectives	In relation to Business Continuity Management. The length of time that the system can be down during a crisis

# GLOSSARY OF TERMS

UK LINK GLOSSARY V 2

<b>RQ</b>	Requested Status	Confirmation Status - Requested Status of a meter point indicates that a Meter Point has been requested for ownership by a shipper.
<b>S</b>		
<b>S&amp;M</b>	Sites & Meters	Maintains, SPA, NDM/DM and asset related information for the 22 million meter points AKA UK Link System will be de-commissioned and be replaced by SAP (possibly Nov15 TBC)
<b>SaaS</b>	Software as a Service	
<b>SAP</b>	System Analysis and Program	UK Link system uses a SAP application.
<b>SAP</b>	System Average Price	Used to create invoices, fluctuates daily depending a number of variable such as weather change, demand and availability. The Buy/Sell Price Scaling Factor for the relevant Day is Zero. Charge that is calculated to create invoices (e.g. volume x SAP). Fluctuates daily depending a number of variables such as weather change, demand and availability.
<b>SAP AG</b>		German multinational software corporation that makes enterprise software to manage business operations and customer relations. SAP ERP is the corporation's Enterprise Resource Planning, an integrated software solution that incorporates the key business functions of the organisation.
<b>SAP BW</b>	SAP Business Warehouse	It is a centralised system that can transform and consolidate business information from virtually any source system. For Xoserve, the BW will be used for reporting and Data Enquiry purposes. It is important to remember that the data is transferred overnight and therefore 1 day old.
<b>SAP IS-U</b>	SAP's Industry Specific Solution for Utilities Industry	SAP Industry Specific Solution for the Utilities Industry. It is also referred to as SAP IS-U/CCS (Customer Care and Services) SAP Utilities (SAP IS-U) is a sales and information system that supports utility and waste disposal companies. It is also referred to as CR&B (Customer Relations and Billing
<b>SAP PI</b>	SAP NetWeaver Process Integration	SAP enterprise application integration (EAI) software, a component of the NetWeaver product group used to facilitate the exchange of information among a company's internal software and systems and those of external parties. This is a platform which provides a single point of integration for all systems without touching a complex network of legacy systems. SAP PI is middleware which provides seamless integration between SAP and non-SAP applications.
<b>SAP PO</b>	SAP Process Orchestration	

# GLOSSARY OF TERMS

UK LINK GLOSSARY V 2

<b>SAP SE</b>	Systems Applications Products Societas Europaea	A European multinational software corporation that makes enterprise software to manage business operations and customer relations. The company's best-known software products are its enterprise resource planning application systems and management (SAP ERP), its enterprise data warehouse product – SAP Business Warehouse (SAP BW) and SAP Business Objects SAP.
<b>SAR</b>	Shipper Agreed Read	Readings agreed during transfer
	Security Incident	A suspected security failure, in which Uniform Network Code information may have been lost, damaged, destroyed or disclosed to unauthorised persons.
	Security Service Request	Means a request from an LSO to perform an activity related to security matters. i.e. enabling AR access for a UK Link User – including password resets and user identity creation and deletion, and amendment to allocated roles.
	Service Request	A request from a UK Link User to the CDSP Service Desk for information, advice, request for a standard catalogue item (eg: report) or for access to an Application (eg: New users or password reset).
<b>SDU</b>	Supplier Deed of Undertaking	Stakeholder termination process. Where Shippers fail to meet their financial obligations, the SDU will undertake their liabilities.
<b>SOLR</b>	Supplier of Last Resort	Stakeholder termination process. Where a SDU is not available, a SOLR will be appointed to take ownership of the Shipper's portfolio. Ofgem steps in to appoint the SOLR.
	Service Provider	SAP term. Defines the role of the market participant. It is linked to the Business Partner which holds the organisation's master data such as address.
<b>SF</b>	Scaling Factor	Used in the current world as part of the unidentified gas algorithm. This will no longer be used with project nexus as the UG is the balancing figure; $UG = Input\ Gas - (Shrinkage + DM + NDM)$
	Service Provider Agreement (SPA)	During the stakeholder creation process, stakeholders must meet certain checks and contractual obligations. The Customer Life Cycle team perform these checks and the outcomes are captured as agreement parameter values in Service Provider Agreements.
	Service Request	Method for engaging an Infrastructure Provider to undertake a change or fix on system's infrastructure. Legally binding contract between Xoserve & the provided for delivery of services not included within the baseline Services Agreement. Can be either Small Service Request (SSR), Proposal (PR) Rough Order Of Magnitude (ROM) or Feasibility & Analysis (F&A)
	Shipper	The holder of a valid Gas Shipper's Licence.

# GLOSSARY OF TERMS

UK LINK GLOSSARY V 2

<b>SHO</b>	Short Haul	Reduced rates offered by the NTS, usually offered to pipelines close to the NTS site
<b>SLA</b>	Service Level Agreement	
<b>SLSP</b>	Seasonal Large Supply Point	Networks can offer LDZ system capacity rights to a Shipper (on behalf of their end user) for a reduced period within the gas year to meet an end users seasonal requirement. A site can become a SLSP if AQ $\geq$ 5,860,000kWh and is daily metered. The seasonal period runs from 1st April to 30th September.
<b>SIT</b>	Systems Integration Testing	Part of the software testing lifecycle and precedes the User Acceptance Testing (UAT) phase. The tests confirm that the systems communicate and work together as per design and as per 'to be' processes. It verifies that all new applications are correctly integrated therefore the interfaces between new and existing systems function as per requirements and new business processes flow through the interconnected systems generate the expected outputs and or exceptions.
<b>SMA</b>	Special Metering Arrangements	
<b>SME</b>	Subject Matter Expert	A person who is an authority in a particular area or topic.
<b>SMP</b>	Supply Meter Point	Supply meter point is a physical end point of the iGT network at the emergency control valve. There is approximately 1,600,00 meter points, of which 4,500 are large supply meter points, and 9 are currently daily metered.
<b>SMP Buy</b>	System Marginal - Buy	
<b>SMP Sell</b>	System Marginal - Sell	
<b>SMSO</b>	Smart Meter System Operator	The organisations who utilise Smart Meters
<b>SN</b>	Scope of Work Notification	Is used to formally document and notify the DN's of the scope of work for an external change order
<b>SND Date</b>	Seasonal Normal Demand Review Date	This date updates the WAALP factors retrospectively for a 3 year period
<b>SNET</b>	Seasonal Normal Effective Temperature	
<b>SO</b>	System Operator	
<b>SOA</b>	Service Oriented Architecture	A design pattern based on distinct pieces of software providing application functionality as services to other applications via a protocol. This is known as service-orientation. It is independent of any vendor, product or technology. SOA makes it easy for computers connected over a network to cooperate. Every computer can run an arbitrary number of services, and each service is built in a way that ensures that the service can exchange information with any other service in the network without human interaction and without the need to make changes to the underlying program itself.

# GLOSSARY OF TERMS

UK LINK GLOSSARY V 2

<b>SOD</b>	Segregation of Duties	Ensures that no one person will be authorised to do any end to end transaction.
<b>SOQ</b>	Supply Off-take Quantity	The highest daily quantity the site is expected to use in a day
<b>SP</b>	Service Provider	Defines the role of the stakeholder e.g. Shipper, Supplier, MAM etc. Some organisations may have more than one role, for example, the DMSP may also be a MAM.
<b>SPA</b>	Supply Point Administration	General term for the management of the meter point
	Service Provider Agreement (SPA Agreement)	During the stakeholder creation process, stakeholders must meet certain checks and contractual obligations. The Customer Life Cycle team perform these checks and the outcomes are captured as agreement parameter values in Service Provider Agreement.
<b>SSC</b>	Stakeholder Short Code	Used in CMS
<b>SSD</b>	Supply Start Date	The date from which a Supplier is responsible for the gas supply to a premises.
<b>SSMP</b>	Shared Supply Meter Point	More than one (unlimited) Shipper supplies gas through one meter. Shippers specify how the gas is to be allocated as a part of the nomination process by either default allocations based on % of SOQ or appoint an Agent to allocate the gas used on a daily basis. Shippers cannot be given access to the information about another Shipper.
<b>SSP</b>	Smaller Supply Point	Sites with a Supply Point Annual Quantity (SPAQ) below 73,2000kwh
<b>SOLMAN</b>	SAP Solution Manager	Platform for application lifecycle management.
<b>SPEED</b>	Systems and Process Enabled for Excellence in Delivery	Wipro's SAP implementation methodology.
<b>SR</b>	Suspect Reads	New World Concept – replacing the USRVs. All existing USRVs will be marked as a 'Suspect Reads', new files outside tolerance will be rejected and estimates produced but not processed downstream, shipper will either accept the estimate or mark as 'Suspect Reads' if they wish to change/correct the reads
<b>SR</b>	Source rules	Are formed from Business Requirements. Source Rules are tracked from BPDDs to L4 Processes. Creation, removal and update of the Source Rules is a joint responsibility between Xoserve and Wipro Tranche Leads and are carried out in design workshops and business walkthroughs / reviews. Id SRs are not updated / are incorrect then the model will not be a representation of the requirements and will lead to inappropriate testing. Validated SRs enable accurate testing scripts to be written therefore avoid issues arising in UAT. Not all source rules are atomic, therefore can be interpreted differently.
<b>SRA</b>	Invoice Type	LDZ Capacity Ratchet Charge Type

# GLOSSARY OF TERMS

UK LINK GLOSSARY V 2

<b>SRV</b>	Suppressed Reconciliation Value	AKA Filter failures – Failure of financial tolerances as a result of bundles read or asset change
<b>SSS</b>	Single Service Site	One gas service pipe to a property
<b>ST</b>	System testing	The testing of new code and other unaffected code 'modules' in a system usually completed by the developer. The UKLP is following a waterfall software lifecycle approach. Each testing phase should be completed before proceeding with the next. ST is to ensure separate systems that comprise the new UK Link Solution (set of systems) work as per expected functionality in isolation, producing correct business outputs and or exceptions. Verification that the new SAP deployed systems / components for the supply meter point and energy calculation, meter consumptions, invoice calculations and other UK Link functions are working as per the set functional requirements and in line with the to be business processes and systems producing outputs as per specifications.
<b>Sub</b>	Sub Deduct Meter	A billable meter connected downstream of a billable Primary meter. Gas off-taken at each of these off-take points is billed independently for each meter
<b>SUC</b>	System Use Case	Is created by the developer to capture the technical specifications of the change to be delivered.
	Supply Point EUC	The group in which each Non-Daily metered customer is placed for demand attribution and invoicing purposes because they have similar patterns of demand.
<b>SV</b>	Site Visit Request	A communication that is sent to Networks to request that they visit a premises in order to obtain information that is required in resolving a Contact (CMS)
	Switch Documents	Control the exchange of data and file flows between Xoserve for business processes, such as: Supply Meter Point (SMP) registration (Transfer of ownership) Contract change (Class change, AQ correction, Withdrawal, Capacity change, MRF change, Supplier change etc.) DNI Auto nomination/confirmation The Switch Document may consist of multiple workflow steps, multiple file types and multiple participants. Using the switch document, the user is able to identify each step in the process, its status and even drill down to the data exchanged (File Flows) within SAP.
	Sybase NLS	Archive solution for non-UK Link and BW data
<b>T</b>		
<b>T&amp;M</b>	Time and Materials	Time and Materials (@ cost - not fixed, ad hoc and short term)

# GLOSSARY OF TERMS

UK LINK GLOSSARY V 2

<b>TCO</b>	Total Cost of Ownership	A management accounting concept intended to help determine the direct and indirect cost of a product or system. It is used to determine how to get the best business solution at the lowest costs. Specific to SAP this involves a comparison of the SAP solution stack options and alternatives so the costs of each part of the stack can be determined and identify when these costs will be incurred. Parts of the stack are for example the hardware, operating system and database which form the acquisition costs. Next to that, recurring costs like maintenance costs.
<b>T-Code</b>	Transaction Code (SAP)	Each function in the system has an associated transaction code or T-Code. Functions can be accessed through the menus but they can also be accessed directly using the T-code. T-codes are displayed throughout the training material for reference purposes.
<b>TCS</b>	TATA Consulting Services	
<b>TDD</b>	Technical Design Document	
<b>TDR</b>	Technical Design Reports	
	Telemetered (NTS/LDZ)	These sites do not send readings but instead energy values are sent directly to National Grid. Energy is then sent to the Gemini files (USM). This is currently a monthly file updated to the old UK Link, but will be sent daily to SAP. There will be a separate device against the installation. This will be the billable register.
	Third Party and Additional Services Policy	The Third Party and Additional Services Policy sets out the basis on which the CDSP may provide and may agree to provide Additional Customer Services and Third Party Services.
<b>TO</b>	Transporter Owner	
<b>TOG</b>	Theft of Gas	CMS Contact Code Shippers and Networks can raise a contact when TOG is suspected.
<b>TOM</b>	Target Operating Model	Is a high level representation of how a company can be best organised to more efficiently and effectively deliver and execute on the organisation's strategy.
<b>TMD &amp; BMD</b>	Technical Master Data and Business Master Data	In SAP, creation of Connection Object, Premise and Installation are termed as generation of TMD. Business partner, Contract account and contract are termed as Business master data. During Move-in (Supply Point Transfer of Ownership), TMD is linked with BMD with the creation of contract.
<b>TMS</b>	Transport Management System	An interim tool used by Wipro to manage configuration management in the environments until SolMan is delivered.

# GLOSSARY OF TERMS

UK LINK GLOSSARY V 2

	Traceability Matrix	A mechanism to capture the traceability from the requirements stage through to testing. This is mapping between BPDD to L4 processes to Function or Functional Specifications to Configuration Rationale to Out of the box. Test cases will also be mapped to source rues directly to ensure both design and requirements coverage i.e. top down and bottom up approach for complete traceability. The traceability will be performed in HPQC once the MPLS linkage is complete (some time during ST). Until then an interim traceability methodology is being used.
	Transaction Data	The information recorded from transactions. A transaction, in this context, is a sequence of information exchange and related work (such as database updating) that is treated as a unit for the purposes of satisfying a request. As a part of transactional records, transactional data is grouped with associated master data and reference data. Transactional data records a time and relevant reference data needed for a particular transaction record. T.codes are used to access the programme and are short codes to access the system. Each user can set Tcodes as a favourite in SAP. The menu is the same irrespective of your log- in profile. However you will not be granted access if your role doesn't permit it.
<b>TOC</b>	Transport of Copies	A code transport request in the SAP system. There are several transport requests 'Customizing Requests' are generally for system customizing activities, 'Workbench Requests' are generally for things created in the ABAP workbench. This is primarily code or custom objects. Most normal development and customizing work is done in these two transport types. When these transport types are used, the system assumes movement of the contents of the transport to the QA system, then to the Production system. However not all transports will be going to production due to testing, bug fixes, and scope changes. For this reason, a different transport type called 'Transport of copies' is used to move the latest version of an object but will not assume it needs to move it to production. Therefore, it transports a "copy" of the object but assumes that its final destination is only the system it is moved to. A normal transport on the other hand would assume it's going to the system that it's moved to (QA) and all other systems downstream from it (Production). Also for this reason, all the transports of copies can be moved and won't affect the downstream system (Production), only the system that they're moved into.
	Transfer of Ownership	The moving of registration of and responsibility for a supply point from one Supplier to another Supplier.
	Transfer of Ownership File	A confirmation acceptance file received from transporter.
<b>TSO</b>	Transmission System Operators	
<b>TTOD</b>	Transition Topic Overview Document	

# GLOSSARY OF TERMS

UK LINK GLOSSARY V 2

	Twin Stream	Twin stream is the site in which there is more than one meter. Gas can flow to these meters from one or more pipes.
<b>TZI/TTZ</b>	Through the Zero Indicator/ Through The Zeroes	A numeric value for the number of times that the indices of a meter have gone past zero. Absence of this count will result in an incorrect consumption calculation between two readings. Now termed as Round the Clock (RTC)
<b>U</b>		
<b>UAT</b>	User Acceptance Testing	Tests if new code/system is 'fit for purpose' to implement into business area e.g. does it match user requirements and/or does it meet business need. UAT ensures the end to end business scenarios function correctly through the new set of UK Link systems as well as the legacy systems. It provides certainty that new and existing systems have been built / modified and integrated to meet end to end business functionality in line with the pre-defined end to end process driven test scenarios.
<b>UDQI</b>	Users Daily Quantity Input	The amount of gas a shipper puts into the pipe – used in Short Haul calculations
<b>UDQO</b>	Users Daily Quantity Offtake	The amount of gas a shipper takes from the pipe – used in Short Haul calculations
<b>UGR</b>		A reconciliation and adjustment, in relation to a User, in respect of gas off taken from the Total System
<b>UIP</b>	Utility Infrastructure Provider	A connection Company who provides and sets up the infrastructure for a new lay supplies and also arranges the connection and allocates MPRN
<b>UIG</b>	Unidentified Gas	Gas which is lost through leakage, theft or shrinkage
<b>UNC</b>	Uniform Network Code	The contractual document which, amongst other things, defines the contractual relationship between Gas Transporters and their customers. A legal and contractual framework to which the market participants must accede (including managerial and procedural standards) – managed by the Joint Office of Gas Transporters.
<b>ULKC</b>	UK Link Committee	This is the approval forum for the Shipper File Formats and changes.
	User Short Code	A three character code assigned to each User. These are maintained by the CDSP and published within the UK Link Manual.
<b>UT</b>	Unit Testing	A form of testing which assesses the functionality of small modules of code
<b>UP</b>	User Pays	
<b>USRVs</b>	User Suppress Reconciliation Value	Old World Concept – reads triggers an invoice that is outside the Tolerance, marked as a USRV (new world will be known as 'Suspect Reads' – AKA NDM Filter Failures.
<b>V</b>		

# GLOSSARY OF TERMS

UK LINK GLOSSARY V 2

<b>VLDM</b>	Very Large Daily Metered	Very large take off quantity sites
<b>VLMC</b>	Very Large Daily Metered Consumer	
<b>VPS</b>	Variable Pressure Sites	Site has variable pressure which means standard calorific value cannot be applied. e.g. Port Talbot
<b>W</b>		
<b>WAALP</b>	Winter Adjusted Annual Load Profile	
<b>WAN</b>	Wide Area Network	A virtual network that spans across locations
<b>WAR</b>	Winter Annual Ratio	The ratio of the Winter Consumption of a supply meter point to its annual quantity
<b>WCF</b>	Weather Correction Factor	Used as part of the NDM demand algorithm
	Withdrawal Notice	The notification that the Old Supplier receives from the Gas Transporter informing them that another supplier has attempted to register the supply point.
	Working Hours	Between 9am and 5pm each Working Day
<b>WSDD</b>	Work stream Definition Documents	Completed in the requirement definition stage of the project. These are in place of a Project Initiation Document (PID) to capture the scope and outlines the baseline against which progress can be assessed.
<b>WSP</b>	Weather Service Provider	A legally binding variation to an existing workplace. The Variation details the changes required to an existing work pack & can only be raised against approved work packs.
<b>X</b>		
<b>XEC</b>	Executive Committee	
<b>XML</b>	Extensible Markup Language	Programming language
<b>Y</b>		
<b>Z</b>		
<b>ZCA</b>	Invoice Type	LDZ capacity charge type
<b>ZRA</b>	Invoice Type	Customer Capacity Ratchet Charge type

# GLOSSARY OF TERMS

UK LINK GLOSSARY V 2

## 2. Gas Industry Stakeholders

<i>Stakeholder</i>	<i>Description</i>
<b>Producers</b>	Companies that explore and extract gas from
<b>Terminal Operators</b>	There are 5 terminals around the coast of Britain who land the gas from off shore
<b>Transmission</b>	National Grid Transmission is responsible for the entire Gas Network and the transportation of gas from the terminals through the main gas pipe network
<b>Gas Transporters (GT) / Distribution Networks (DN)</b>	The gas transporters are responsible for the movement of gas through the local distribution zones (LDZ); National Grid Distribution Wales & West Scottish and Southern Northern Gas
<b>Local Distribution Zones</b>	This is the network from the main gas pipes to distribute through a region. There are around 13 LDZs each owned by a DN
<b>Independent Gas Transporters (iGTs)</b>	Companies that own a small local network that is connected to the LDZ at a CSEP (Connected System Exit Point). These smaller networks service a housing estate for example. The management of the iGTs meter points will be taken on by Xoserve as part of Project Nexus
<b>Storage Managers</b>	Operate one or more facilities at which gas can be stored during months of low demand for use in high demand months
<b>Shippers</b>	Shippers employ the transporter to move the gas through the network. Only shippers can ship gas to the consumer.
<b>Suppliers</b>	Buy gas from the producers to sell it to consumers. They must have a license issued by OFGEM Shippers can also be suppliers
<b>Daily Metered Service Provider (DMSP)</b>	The organisation responsible for taking the daily readings via daily read equipment DRE or AMR – Automated Meter Readers. The DMSP will collect the data and send the data to xoserve each day before 8am. Late reads can be sent in and processed before 3pm
<b>Meter Reading Agencies</b>	Organisations which are contracted by Meter Reading Service Providers to furnish them with meter readings. A Meter Reading Agency may be an independent organisation or part of a Meter Reading Service Provider organisation.
<b>Regulator</b>	OFGEM is the non-ministerial government department and regulator of the UK on-shore gas industry. It is responsible for ensuring the recommendations of the Monopolies and Merger Commission into the UK gas industry are carried out

# GLOSSARY OF TERMS

UK LINK GLOSSARY V 2

<b>Gas Traders</b>	Companies that buy and sell gas from each other before it reaches the consumer. They operate in the 'spot market' which provides a way of obtaining gas without a long term contract with a producer
<b>Gas Marketers/Suppliers</b>	'Middle men' that contract with the shippers and sell to consumers. They have no direct relationship with the transporter
<b>Shippers Agent</b>	A shipper may choose to employ an agent to carry out Network Code processes on its behalf e.g. to inform Xoserve of the quantity of gas the shipper plans to transport each day
<b>Allocation Agent</b>	Calculates with shippers then informs Xoserve of how much of the gas which was input at a terminal belonged to each shipper
<b>Top-up Manager</b>	An organisation that ensures enough stored gas is always available to meet demand
<b>Shrinkage Provider</b>	Responsible for obtaining the gas needed to balance the shrinkage incurred in the transportation network

# GLOSSARY OF TERMS

UK LINK GLOSSARY V 2

## 3. Stakeholder Engagement

Abbreviation	Description
<b>C</b>	
<b>COB</b>	Change Overview Board Senior stakeholder forum for all industry change programmes
<b>D</b>	
<b>DSC CMC</b>	Data Services Contract Management committee <a href="https://www.gasgovernance.co.uk/DSC-Contract">https://www.gasgovernance.co.uk/DSC-Contract</a>
<b>DSC ChMC</b>	Data Services Contract Change Management committee <a href="https://www.gasgovernance.co.uk/DSC-Change">https://www.gasgovernance.co.uk/DSC-Change</a>
<b>DSC DSG</b>	Data Services Contract Delivery Sub Group <a href="http://www.xoserve.com/index.php/dsc-delivery-sub-group/">http://www.xoserve.com/index.php/dsc-delivery-sub-group/</a>
<b>DSC Credit Committee</b>	Data Services Contract Credit Committee <a href="https://www.gasgovernance.co.uk/DSC-Credit">https://www.gasgovernance.co.uk/DSC-Credit</a>
<b>DSC Governance Committee</b>	Data Services Contract Governance Committee <a href="https://www.gasgovernance.co.uk/DSC-Governance">https://www.gasgovernance.co.uk/DSC-Governance</a>
<b>DESC</b>	Demand Estimation Sub Committee <a href="https://www.gasgovernance.co.uk/desc">https://www.gasgovernance.co.uk/desc</a>
<b>DMG</b>	Data Management Group <a href="http://www.xoserve.com/index.php/our-change-programme/uk-link-programme/uk-link-programme-workstream-updates/data-cleansing/">http://www.xoserve.com/index.php/our-change-programme/uk-link-programme/uk-link-programme-workstream-updates/data-cleansing/</a> Responsibility for developing and agreeing the approach for the solution of the Data Management topics
<b>E</b>	
<b>EBCC</b>	Energy Balancing Credit Committee <a href="https://www.gasgovernance.co.uk/EBCC">https://www.gasgovernance.co.uk/EBCC</a>
<b>I</b>	
<b>IGTAD</b>	Independent Gas Transporter's arrangements document <a href="https://www.gasgovernance.co.uk/IGTADCom">https://www.gasgovernance.co.uk/IGTADCom</a>
<b>P</b>	
<b>PAC</b>	Performance Assurance Committee <a href="https://www.gasgovernance.co.uk/PAC">https://www.gasgovernance.co.uk/PAC</a>
<b>S</b>	
<b>SSP</b>	Single Service Provision Forum For Independent Gas Transporters (iGTs)
<b>U</b>	
<b>UKLC</b>	UK Link Committee The governing committee for UK Link chaired by Joint Office

# GLOSSARY OF TERMS

UK LINK GLOSSARY V 2

<b>UNCC</b>	<p>Uniform Network Code Committee  <a href="https://www.gasgovernance.co.uk/uncc">https://www.gasgovernance.co.uk/uncc</a>                      The UNC provides for a Committee to be established, the Uniform Network Code Committee (UNCC). All members of the Modification Panel are automatically members of the UNCC, and it meets immediately after the main Modification Panel meeting on the fourth Thursday of each month.</p>
<b>Closed Groups</b>	
<b>SDG</b>	<p>Solution Development Group  <a href="http://www.xoserve.com/index.php/our-change-programme/uk-link-programme/solution-development-group/">http://www.xoserve.com/index.php/our-change-programme/uk-link-programme/solution-development-group/</a>                      The objective of the Solution Development Group (SDG) is to provide an opportunity for the Industry to feed into solution development for the changes identified as part of UK Link. Now part of DSC Delivery Sub group meetings.</p>
<b>Closed Project Nexus Groups</b>	
<b>PNSF</b>	<p>Project Nexus Sponsors forum -  <a href="https://www.ofgem.gov.uk/gas/retail-market/market-review-and-reform/project-nexus">https://www.ofgem.gov.uk/gas/retail-market/market-review-and-reform/project-nexus</a></p>
<b>PNSG</b>	<p>Project Nexus Steering Group  <a href="https://www.ofgem.gov.uk/gas/retail-market/market-review-and-reform/project-nexus">https://www.ofgem.gov.uk/gas/retail-market/market-review-and-reform/project-nexus</a></p>
<b>PNDG</b>	<p>Project Nexus Delivery Group  <a href="https://www.ofgem.gov.uk/gas/retail-market/market-review-and-reform/project-nexus">https://www.ofgem.gov.uk/gas/retail-market/market-review-and-reform/project-nexus</a></p>
<b>MTWG</b>	<p>Market Trials working group  <a href="http://www.xoserve.com/index.php/our-change-programme/uk-link-programme/uk-link-programme-workstream-updates/market-trials-pt1/">http://www.xoserve.com/index.php/our-change-programme/uk-link-programme/uk-link-programme-workstream-updates/market-trials-pt1/</a>                      Industry testing of the operation of the replacement of UK Link took place through market trials. Participants in the Market Trials included shippers, gas transporters and independent gas transporters</p>
<b>TPG</b>	<p>Transition progress group  <a href="http://www.xoserve.com/index.php/our-change-programme/uk-link-programme/uk-link-programme-workstream-updates/uk-link-programme-transition/">http://www.xoserve.com/index.php/our-change-programme/uk-link-programme/uk-link-programme-workstream-updates/uk-link-programme-transition/</a>                      The Transition Progress Group (TPG) was one of the Nexus Cross-Programme Workstreams. The Group chaired by PwC, was attended by representatives spanning across Shippers, iGTs, GTs and Xoserve. The aim of the TPG was to ensure that the Industry was ready for the implementation of the new UK Link System</p>
<b>DRG</b>	<p>Defect and release group  <a href="http://www.xoserve.com/index.php/our-change-programme/uk-link-programme/defect-release-group-drg/">http://www.xoserve.com/index.php/our-change-programme/uk-link-programme/defect-release-group-drg/</a>                      Was the single gate of control for any changes to the production environment during PIS until the new DSC Delivery Sub Group formed in Jan 2018. Provided visibility of all open defects, including functional and data. Now part of DSC Delivery Sub group meetings.</p>
<b>RIAG</b>	<p>Risks and issues advisory group - formed to review Risks &amp; Issues ahead of Project Nexus Go Live, reporting to PNSG</p>
<b>UKLIEF</b>	<p>UK Link Industry Engagement Forum</p>

# GLOSSARY OF TERMS

UK LINK GLOSSARY V 2

## 4. Business Process Overview

<b>Single Premise</b>	A property which includes a building or collection of buildings, which meets each of the following criteria: owned or occupied by one body in close geographical proximity to each other share a common enclosure which serve each other in some necessary way
<b>Contracts</b>	Before a new shipper can buy transportation and storage services it must get a license from OFGN and establish a contract with Xoserve
<b>Supply Point Administration (SPA)</b>	Maintains records of every consumer linked to the network. In particular which shipper(s) supply the gas and how much it uses in an average year
<b>Gas Nominations</b>	Each day, a shipper must inform Xoserve how much gas it wishes to transport and store on the following day. This helps Xoserve plan and control the daily operation of the pipeline system There are five types of nomination; Into the National Balancing Point (NBP) From the NBP on an exit service Into the NBP by withdrawal from storage Out of the NBP by injection to storage NBP to NBP for gas trading Nominations can be recorded up to one month in advance. They must be accepted, amended or rejected by the network before the gas flow day agreed procedure which is defined in the Network Code
<b>Flexibility Market</b>	Provides a market-based method for shippers to provide extra gas to enable NGT to keep a balance by supplying extra gas to or removing gas from the network. Shippers make bids which specify a quantity of gas and a price. The network then chooses the best bid, when necessary, to ensure the system stays in balance
<b>Offers (Transportation Offers)</b>	When xoserve receive a Supply Point Nomination it calculates the relevant transportation charges base on; AQ the amount of Gas consumed per year or capacity Exit Zone Local Distribution Zone (LDZ) Supply Type, i.e. Firm or Interruptible Maximum number of interruption days Meter Reading Frequency Offers are made within 2 days of nomination.
<b>Confirmation</b>	Shippers must confirm that the Offer made for gas transportation charges is acceptable before taking responsibility for supply point.

# GLOSSARY OF TERMS

UK LINK GLOSSARY V 2

<b>Capacity Booking</b>	<p>The shipper has an agreement to book or trade capacity in order move gas along the network.</p> <p>Charges for this capacity are incurred at three places;</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Entry to the high pressure NTS</li> <li>Exit from the NTS offtake</li> <li>Capacity within the LDZ</li> </ul> <p>Capacity is booked (usually for 12 months) and/or by buying from other shippers. However, Xoserve automatically assigns sufficient exit and LDZ capacity to service each shipper's NDM portfolio</p>
<b>Ratchet Charges</b>	<p>To ensure that capacity is booked realistically, penalties are incurred when a shipper exceeds its booked capacity during the winter period (1st October - 1st May). This premium charge is called a ratchet and applies only to class 1 (daily metered) sites</p>
<b>Capacity Trading</b>	<p>The second method of obtaining entry or DM exit capacity is to buy it from another shipper with spare capacity.</p> <p>The shipper with spare capacity posts a capacity offer.</p> <p>Shippers are able to bid for the offer. Once a bid has been made it cannot be amended but it can be withdrawn.</p> <p>The shipper selects the winning bid on the closing date and the system effects the transfer of entitlement</p> <p>Although the capacity entitlement is transferred, the liability for payment remains with the original shipper. Xoserve takes no part in the financial settlement of the trade between the two shippers</p>
<b>Allocation</b>	<p>Divides the actual gas flows recorded by measurement among shippers according to the rules agreed in the Network Code. Shippers then pay a price per unit shipped</p>
<b>Daily Balancing</b>	<p>Compares shippers' input and output allocations. If they are more than a pre-determined percentage out of balance, additional charges are made to recover the network's cost of managing the imbalance</p>
<b>Invoicing</b>	<p>Each month Xoserve produces a detailed invoices</p>
<b>Daily Business Processes</b>	
<b>Allocation</b>	<p>In order to allocate usage, the system will firstly allow for the three usage of gas which are not the responsibility of the shipper;</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Stock change – a change in the pressure- in the pipeline between the start and end of the day</li> <li>Own use Gas (OUG) – the gas taken from the pipeline to drive the compressors or pre-head gas for pressure reduction</li> <li>Unaccounted for Gas (UAG) – the gas which is lost through leakage or measurement errors</li> </ul> <p>Gas flows to different parts of the network are allocated in different ways</p>
<b>Allocation – Terminal &amp; On- Shore Fields</b>	<p>An agent may be appointed to manage allocation at the terminal;</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Producers inform each shipper how much has been delivered to the terminal</li> <li>Shippers may trace to ensure their allocation matches their nomination</li> <li>Shippers advise the agent of their claim</li> <li>Xoserve advises the agent of the measured quantity</li> <li>The agent check the measured against claimed and any discrepancies are resolved by the agent</li> <li>The agent informs xoserve</li> <li>Changes must be completed within D+7</li> </ul>

# GLOSSARY OF TERMS

UK LINK GLOSSARY V 2

## 5. Daily Business Processes

<b>Allocation – Storage Injection &amp; Withdrawal</b>	Each shipper is allocated exactly what it has nominated. Any discrepancies between nominated and measured is the responsibility of the storage manager
<b>Allocation – DM Sites</b>	The readings are received daily and used to calculate usage. Where readings are not available Xoserve calculate an estimate reading which will be used in allocation. Additional complications arise for shared sites where two or more shippers agree to supply the site. The agreement will determine how the usage will be split between the shippers.
<b>Allocation – NDM Sites (Demand Attribution)</b>	For every NDM site, Xoserve records the LDZ in which it is located, its consumption pattern (profile) and how much gas is used in an average year. Thus, Xoserve can calculate how much each shipper expects to supply to each LDZ in normal weather. Suitable factors are applied to allow for the weather during calculations. In each LDZ daily measurements are taken total demand which includes the DM sites. Thus, by deducting the consumption for DM sites, the system derives the NDM demand.
<b>Balancing</b>	As soon as the allocation is complete, a balance is struck for each shipper. The results of the balancing & allocation process are made available to the shipper. Whenever revised readings are received, the system will recalculate allocation and balance.
<b>Reconciliation</b>	The demand attribution formula gives a good estimate of consumption at NDM Supply points but it is only an estimate. When actual readings are received, Xoserve can reconcile the estimated consumption against the true consumption. The difference between the estimated charge and the actual charge is converted to a financial adjustment which is included on the next invoice
<b>Charging</b>	Almost all charges are calculated daily; Capacity for entry, exit and LDZ capacity Commodity – for transporting gas to the NTS exist and within the LDZ Scheduling – difference between the nominated and delivered quantities

# GLOSSARY OF TERMS

UK LINK GLOSSARY V 2

## 6. Non-standard Sites Overview

Formally referred to as Unique sites; there are currently 118 industrial and commercial supply points sites with a combined Annual Quantity (AQ) value of 557 billion kWh (51.5% of the UK's throughput). These used to be managed offline owing to their complexities within the SPA and Billing arrangements, but since Project Nexus implementation they are now managed in SAP-ISU.

Site Type	Description
<b>Shared Supply Meter Point (SSMP) – NTS and LDZ</b>	More than one (unlimited) Shipper supplies gas through one meter. Shippers specify how the gas is to be allocated as a part of the nomination process by either default allocations based on % of SOQ or appoint an Agent to allocate the gas used on a daily basis. Shippers cannot be given access to the information about another Shipper.
<b>Optional Tariff - NTS Shorthaul and LDZ Shorthaul</b>	Site has to be eligible for but also chooses to take specific (shorthaul) rates and charges. It is available as a single charge, as an alternative to both the standard LDZ/NTS Capacity and LDZ Commodity Charges.
<b>NTS/LDZ Telemetered</b>	These sites do not send readings but instead energy values are sent directly to National Grid. Energy is then sent to the Gemini files (USM). This is currently a monthly file updated to the old UK Link, but will be sent daily to SAP. There will be a separate device against the installation. This will be the billable register.
<b>Interconnector</b>	These are telemetered gas terminals which ship gas on and offshore. The 3 main sites are – Bacton (Ships to and from Belgium), IUK (Moffatt) (ships gas to Ireland and ship gas from Norway) and BBL (ships gas to and from Netherlands). There is no Nomination/ Confirmation process, and charges are specific based on the price book.
<b>Daily Metered Connected System Exit Point (DM CSEP)</b>	Historically a unique site but now worked in a more standard way. A site located on an Independent Gas Transporter (iGT)'s Network is referred to as a CSEP. Where the AQ of such a site is greater than 58,600,000 kWh, or the site is to be an Interruptible Supply Point (DNI), it must be a DM CSEP.
<b>Connected System Operator (CSO) sites</b>	These sites have many similarities to CSEP Sites although the original MPRN is requested by the Network.
<b>Variable Pressure</b>	Site has variable pressure which means standard calorific value cannot be applied.